# RAYGUN YOUTH

Build Document last updated september 2017 for PCB version 1.0 and 1.1

The Raygun Youth Chaos Fuzz is a insane sounding fuzz based on the CD4046 Phase Locked Loop (PLL) chip.

A phase locked loop is basically an oscillator (VCO) that generates an output based on a external reference signal. In this case it's a guitar signal that the PLL tries to lock on to. I write "tries" since a guitar signal is very complex and has alot of overtones and harmonies, making perfect tracking near impossible without further filtering, thus creating very chaotic sounds. (EDIT. It is possible to get pretty decent tracking, as my 0415 Guitar Synth shows, but then you won't get these lovely chaotic sounds that only the Raygun Youth Fuzz can do...)

This circuit works best with high output pickups. It is a gated circuit by nature of the comparator that turns the signal into a squarewave. If you are using single coils and need more sustain, try a boost or compressor in front. To improve tracking, use your neck pickup with the tone rolled off. I find that the most interesting sounds is up high on the fretboard. Happy playing!



## Controls

- MODE switch: Toggles beween four different outputs
  - STUN Straight squarewave fuzz, not effected by the disorder pot
  - KILL Primary PLL output. Filtered to improve tracking
  - DISINTEGRATE Secondary PLL output. Lacks filtering
  - DEGENERATE Outputs the difference/interaction of the input signal and the VCO as the VCO tries to lock on the input
- DISORDER: Controls how quicky the VCO tracks to the input pitch
- VOLUME: Controls the overall volume

## General builds tips

- Solder the low profile components first, from short to tall height. Recommended order: resistors, diodes, IC socket, filmcaps, electrolytics, pots and switches
- CMOS chips are very sensitive to static charges and can be easily damaged. It's a good idea to wear a anti-static wristband or at least avoid wearing a wool jumper and petting your cat/dog while building...
- Always use sockets for IC chips and transistors to avoid heating them directly. It also makes it much easier to swap them out if needed.
- Pay special attention to the orientation of the diodes and electrolytics.
- All PCB's are designed for 16mm Alpha PCB mount angeled pots. You could also use solder lug type and just tack some "legs" with short pieces of wire to each pot to mimic a PCB mount type.
- The square pad represents pin 1 of each pot.
- The pots and the rotary switch are meant to be mounted on the bottom side (solder side) of the board, and soldered on the top (component side).
- Solder the potentiometers with only the tips of the pot legs (not all the way in) – You want the pots to be taller to match the height of the rotary switch.

### Raygun Youth Fuzz Bill Of Materials (BOM)

Dee					TOL
Kes	ISTOFS	Ca	pacitors		IC S
R1	1M	C1	10nF	IC1	CD4046BE
R2	1M	C2	100nF	IC2	TL072
R3	47K	C3	10nF		
R4	4.7K	C4	47uF		
R5	100K	C5	100nF		
R6	10K	C6	1uF		
R7	100K	C7	100nF		
R8	100K	C8	4.7nF		
R9	10K	C9	100nF		
R10	10K	Γ	Diodes	Pot	entiometers
R11	10K	D1	1N4001	Disorder	B500K
R12	100K	1x LED	(for bypass)	Volume	B50K
R13	3.3K				
R14	2.2K			Switches	
R15	100K			Mode	Rotary switch
R16**	10K				
CLR*					

Suitable rotary switches:

- Alpha 3pole/4position (Alpha SR2612F-0304-21R0B-D8-N)
- Alpha 3pole/4position (Alpha SR2612F-0304-18R0B-D8-N)
- Cut off two of the middle pins of the rotary, which two doesn't matter since it's 3 identical sides to the switch and only 1/3 is used.
- Both PCB pin and solder lugs versions fit, but if using the solder lug version you will have to cut the pins shorter to fit through the holes.
- These are avalible at Tayda, Mouser, Banzai Music and Ebay. <u>http://www.taydaelectronics.com/rotary-switch-3-pole-4-position-alpha-sr2612f.html</u>
- \* Current Limiting Resistor for your on/off (bypass) LED. This will have to be wired off board. Use the appropriate value for your LED type. I suggest using a 4.7 resistor for normal diffused LEDs or a 15K resistor for a clear superbright LED.
- \*\* R16 is only used on the 1.1 version of the PCB
- Also not included in the BOM but good to have: enclosure, input and output jacks, DC jack, LED Bezel, 3PDT switch and knobs.

#### Wiring

For more info on how to wire up the stompswitch, jacks ect, please visit the Parasit Studio website and download the PDF called "offboard wiring". You can find it here:

http://www.parasitstudio.se/build-docs.html

## Drilling template (1590B)



- Use at your own risk! This template is approximate.
- Make sure your printer isn't doing any scaling / is set to 100% print size.
- Drill footswitch, DC jack and input/output jacks to your own preference.
- Some PCB mount pots have longer shafts than others, it will change the hole positions slightly =
- Measure and confirm before drilling!

#### **Optional CV input**

With the 1.1 board, it's easy to add a Control Voltage input jack, so you can connect the Raygun Youth to an external LFO from a synthesizer or another pedal. To wire up the CV input jack, connect the CV in pad on the board to the tip of a jack (I prefer a 3.5mm jack, but it can be any type depending on which type of equipment that you want to interface with). Make sure the sleeve of the jack is connected to ground (it usually is through the enclosure, unless you use a isolated jack type). If you use a TRS/balanced jack, just leave the ring lug unconnected.

With the 1.0 board you can add the CV input by connecting the tip of the CV jack to Disorder pot lug 1 in series with a 10K resistor.

#### Troubleshooting

There's always a chance of running into trouble. To minimize error, follow the BOM and general building tips carefully. Take your time and don't rush. Take a break now and then. Use good solder, and it helps to have a decent soldering station insted of a cheap iron.

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## Schematic (v 1.0)